TABLE 14

State government R&D expenditures for other functions not separately identified, by state: FYs 2009–19 (Dollars)

State	2009 <sup>a</sup>	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
United States <sup>b</sup>	324,394,437	143,020,206	194,003,452	168,806,778	175,751,245	161,254,411	164,001,971	175,314,245	223,723,280	224,382,731	172,982,296
Alabama	1,749,771	472,892	475,402	336,920	144,180	5,801,167	5,743,808	4,156,899	3,954,359	4,767,179	5,422,102
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	134,587	742,869	361,685	0	0	0	0	0	0	139,859	0
Arkansas	3,482,899	4,343,045	1,994,713	557,653	378,064	367,653	635,381	3,046,876	3,391,597	2,517,653	967,697
California	78,620,000	2,798,033	1,657,802	3,914,236	3,532,072	15,078,629	10,694,395	19,762,981	20,665,387	18,239,659	16,500,248
Colorado	661,000	937,051	934,066	902,386	989,741	1,304,741	1,945,853	2,282,691	5,291,487	7,938,023	8,567,133
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	6,275,000	5,126,590	6,067,653	9,471,359	8,441,757	9,579,524
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	O
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	78,502	138,118	0	0	87,400	83,698
Florida	860,000	295,290	1,961,528	933,175	2,205,335	0	0	0	0	0	O
Georgia	2,500,000	200,000	200,000	400,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	O
Hawaii	6,906,722	0	0	0	0	667,972	773,071	846,154	0	1,054,083	1,436,565
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	211,098	0	368,772	436,773
Illinois	19,540	6,700,823	7,239,804	6,100,402	5,504,428	8,151,913	14,189,053	4,054,706	3,774,000	6,474,099	4,084,838
Indiana	21,423,543	1,128,287	1,208,526	413,937	360,000	2,061,287	1,773,787	7,092,309	7,078,946	6,124,290	2,851,256
Iowa	31,512,943	105,480	710,999	22,475	22,484	522,607	457,808	431,450	421,109	497,171	337,061
Kansas	2,698,381	0	0	0	0	107,479	1,125,847	1,307,150	2,097,137	1,753,805	996,465
Kentucky	3,684,117	2,734,995	3,382,158	675,726	630,162	984,267	1,611,896	4,234,982	6,190,489	561,098	0
Louisiana	0	0	577,544	862,067	573,126	0	0	0	13,674,007	13,078,673	8,712,529
Maine	2,178,872	4,104,324	3,609,925	2,954,810	2,183,936	2,000,000	4,268,000	3,097,000	3,560,926	4,849,586	9,750,028
Maryland	2,893,023	1,300,000	1,300,000	547,102	1,453,129	0	0	800,000	810,000	2,166,739	1,686,554
Massachusetts	0	0	486,173	0	0	0	0	0	2,972,231	3,425,000	3,330,000
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	192,945	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	100,000	412,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	2,430,542	931,417	213,841	7,000	12,600	139,144	271,145	7,934,963	7,713,943	382,684	382,684
Nebraska	40,000	0	0	1,048,383	1,282,862	197,500	97,387	0	0	200,000	157,763
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,078,492	9,131,829	6,120,737	6,584,759
New Hampshire	500,000	475,000	500,000	384,000	123,000	300,000	300,000	374,999	449,146	7,382,570	7,400,216
New Jersey	310,000	750,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,111,979
New Mexico	0	0	0	538,787	207,445	1,156,400	1,237,700	1,800,000	2,663,461	146,155	17,000
New York	43,358,014	34,300,000	43,500,000	29,975,639	46,870,153	48,029,330	49,698,758	47,586,721	48,217,604	48,216,789	28,702,682
North Carolina	916,162	265,000	261,000	2,689,346	3,017,144	500,000	4,396,029	3,692,598	104,672	302,439	290,671
North Dakota	13,828,867	133,500	263,000	164,400	372,000	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 14

State government R&D expenditures for other functions not separately identified, by state: FYs 2009–19 (Dollars)

State	2009 <sup>a</sup>	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Ohio	63,460,096	12,904,375	43,062,744	42,699,340	66,895,354	30,550,059	27,255,184	17,617,411	14,184,490	19,033,535	15,015,380
Oklahoma	2,152,790	9,017,136	6,460,924	4,088,727	2,419,202	2,268,709	2,263,698	2,970,545	3,770,097	742,842	1,054,738
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	1,835,000	1,800,000	5,719,447	3,300,000	5,890,071	6,725,794
Pennsylvania	13,490,838	5,289,000	4,000,000	8,021,714	5,728,373	8,754,500	8,114,286	4,700,000	32,650,000	36,950,000	10,905,196
Rhode Island	0	0	0	200,000	0	479,906	107,997	1,434,966	778,812	489,904	580,675
South Carolina	518,619	33,179,054	35,190,338	22,471,369	7,888,340	2,056,900	927,325	2,718,162	3,076,392	569,623	937,457
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	61,313	58,348	0	0	2,830,000	5,042,000	4,965,000	3,319,120
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	8,082,988	1,650,000	1,950,000	0	0	5,056,613	3,049,085	4,547,529	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	415,612	0	0	0	0
Virginia	6,846,941	2,883,797	1,928,981	4,218,088	2,342,026	4,009,135	2,826,630	1,865,685	1,909,264	2,409,069	3,552,012
Washington	0	0	0	3,046,202	3,370,552	2,967,873	3,285,711	3,282,013	3,235,997	3,354,053	3,344,321
West Virginia	7,602,237	14,453,838	25,129,599	29,251,581	14,435,189	7,422,125	7,341,817	1,577,385	1,574,886	1,564,077	1,776,758
Wisconsin	1,338,000	825,000	5,030,700	1,320,000	2,752,000	2,130,000	2,130,000	2,000,000	1,500,000	2,141,000	3,000,000
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,191,380	1,067,653	1,037,337	1,380,620
Puerto Rico <sup>c</sup>	1,731,697	601,391	587,869	350,654	940,348	795,212	757,107	na	na	na	na

na = not applicable; did not report to survey.

## Note(s):

State R&D expenditures by function were surveyed beginning with the FY 2009 survey. State R&D totals can display considerable volatility between survey years due to several national and state-specific factors. Large changes are not unusual, especially for discretionary spending items such as R&D. Other R&D functions include, but are not limited to, corrections, criminal justice, education, forensic science, labor, public safety, and social services.

## Source(s)

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Energy category was introduced with the FY 2010 and FY 2011 Survey of State Government Research and Development. Previously, energy-related R&D was reported primarily in Other and Environment and natural resources categories.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> U.S. total reflects all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Puerto Rico is not included in U.S. total due to its classification as a U.S. territory.